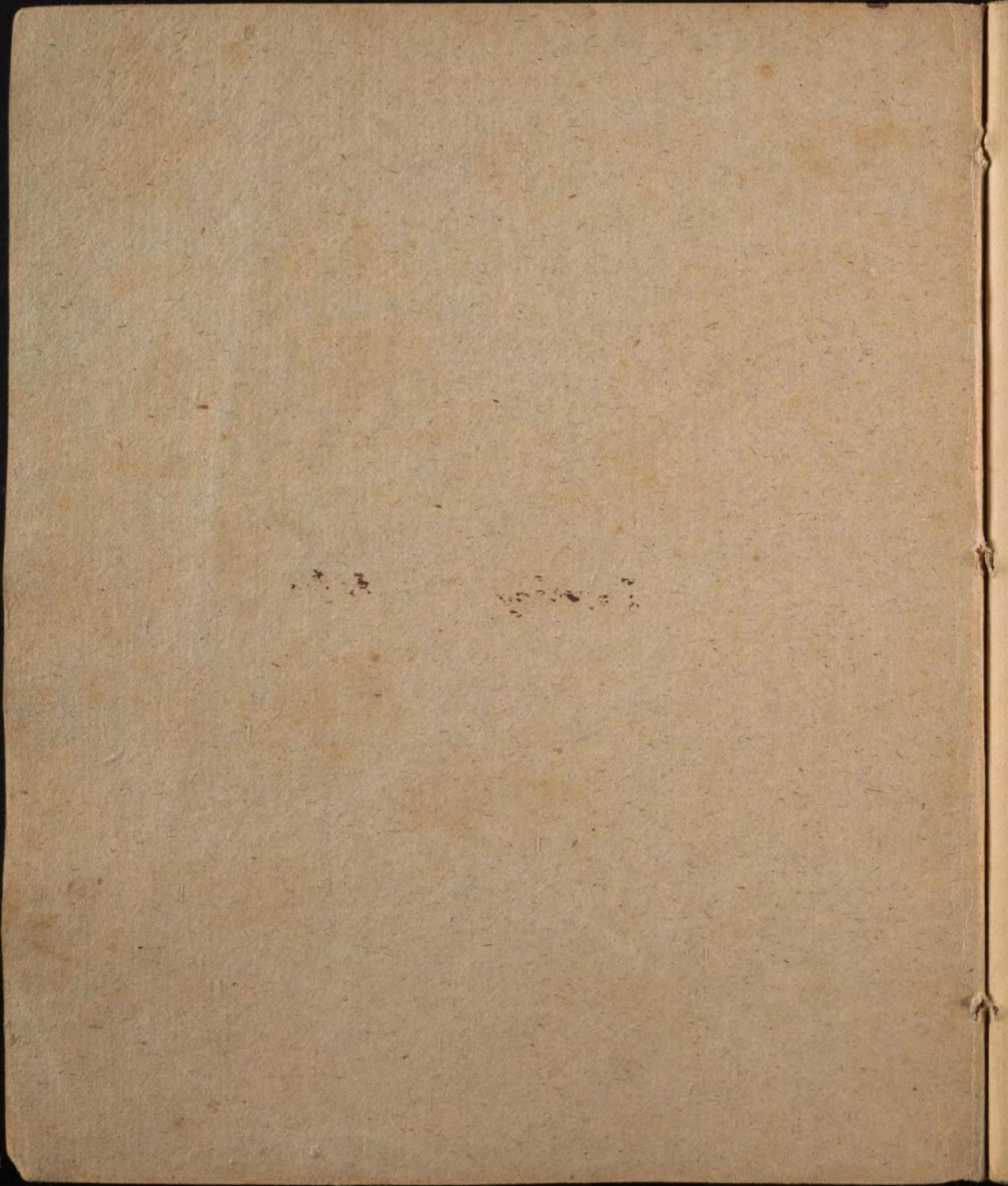
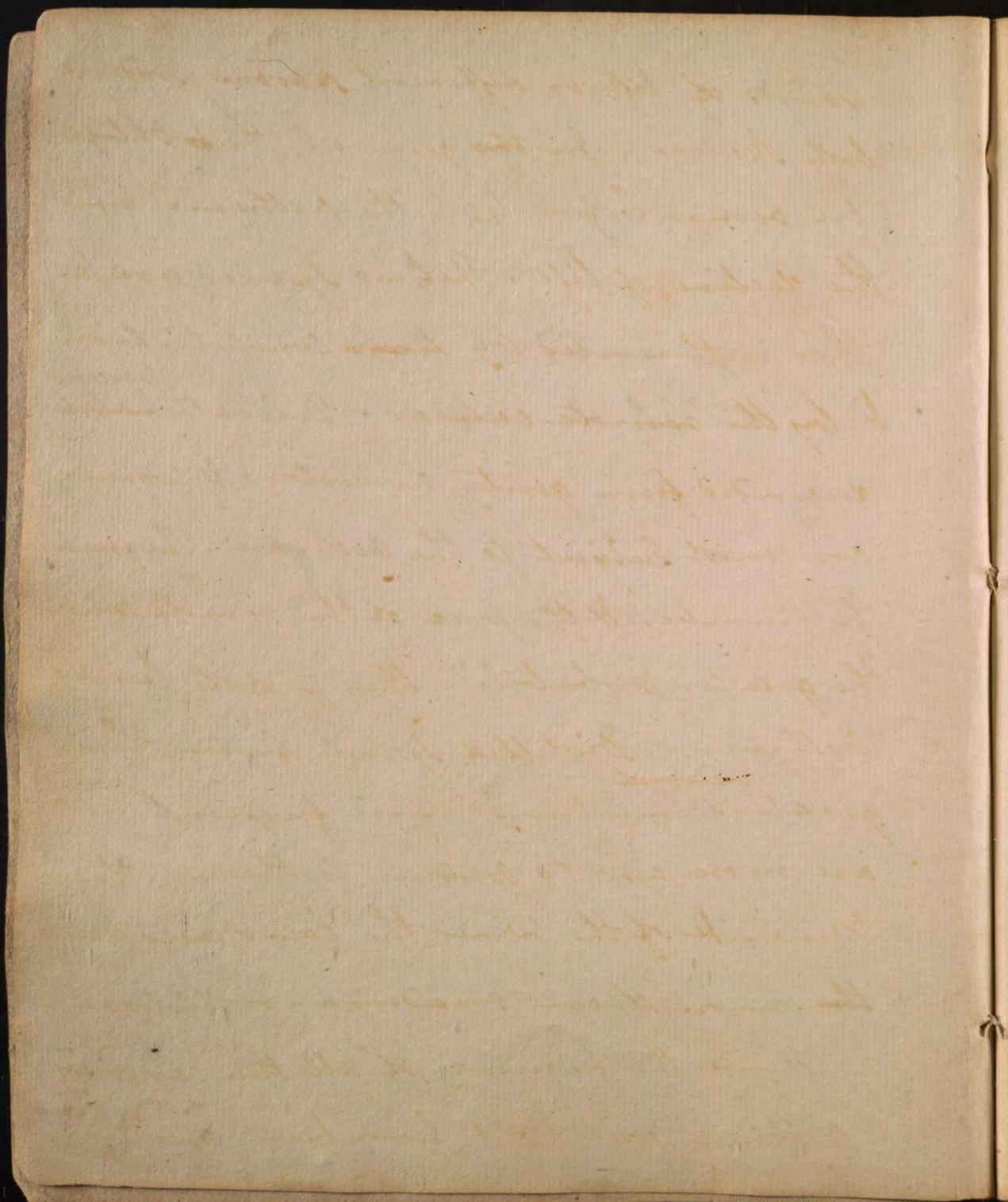


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8



- Gout to 10 347
Rheumatalgia 347
Tooth Ach — 355
Arthrosis 356
Neuritis — 357.
Cynoplexy — 372-



periods of life, or different seasons produce
 both species. — In the general, the phlogis-
 tic occurs before 40 — the asthenic in
 the decline of life. The two species are fur-
 ther influenced by ~~body's~~ constitution
 & by the remote causes. Delicate ~~below~~^{persons}
 descended from gouty ancestors, & women,
 are most subject to the asthenic. The greater
 the number & the force of the remote causes
 the greater probability there is of its being
 asthenic. — Distilled spirits from their
 greater ^{indirect} stimulus, & more frequent use
 are more apt to produce asthenic, than
 wine — & of the wines the low & acid ones
 the more than madiera — or lisbon —
 — Hence the frequency of all the cases of
 asthenic gout that have been mentioned

+ I shall add to this history of the gout three
Observations. 1 The Inflamm'd Gout is generally
fatal before 50, when it occurs before 25
or 20. 2 An absence of regular fits of
the gout where no change is made in
the diet, is always to be feared, ~~as~~
It is apt to ~~be~~ lead to Stone gout.

among ~~bad~~^{great} mean drinkers, especially Dyspepsia - palsy - & apoplexy. - I have known ~~it~~ it produce phlegistic ^{in the feet} gout, in a few cases, but it was in persons who used great exercise. One of them was an Indian at Fort Pitt, who cried out with the pain of

it so as to be heard at a great distance - +

- The phlegm is further distinguished by a tense full pulse.

~~It remains now only to inquire for what manner the occasional causes act so as to excite the disease in habits previously disposed to it. ~~by~~ ~~blotter~~ These causes are deep: They act in two ways viz: by the abstraction of direct stimuli, or ~~the~~ by the action of indirect stimulus. - In both ways debility is induced, we proceed now to the method of cure.~~

and here, let us inquire is it a curable disorder? Dr. ~~Samuel~~ Sydenham thought it was, and he looked forward to posterity for the discovery of a medicine for that

purpose. That time is not yet come. Many nostrums have been proposed - but all have failed - after & covered the names of their authors with shame & contempt. I shall have occasion to mention those nostrums hereafter. — I do not wish to limit broaden the boldness of human inquiry, but according to our present systems of animal economy, it does not seem probable that a ^{rational} cure for the goat will ever be found in a medicine of any kind. ~~not even~~
~~in the world~~ But it is not an incurable
~~The cure of the goat is actually divided~~
~~into the phlogistic & asthenic.~~ ~~We shall begin~~
with the phlogistic — disorder. I believe in a certain state of it it is a certainty within the empire of our art as a pneumonia, or an intermitting fever. — The remedies for it are the total disease of all the remote causes which induce it. But who ^{that} ~~would~~
~~has the~~ ~~same~~ strong inclinations for the pleasures

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Bacchus or for Venus, & the
of the table rather ~~society~~ of power of gratifying
them or who that is devoted to the stimulating
passions of ambition ever did extinguish any
one much all of them for the benefit of un-
-able and perfect health? — If the belief of an
of future punishment, have not been able to
restore men ^{from excesses} in the gratification of their
appetites, it is not to be expected they will
be restrained by the said fear or even the re-
=membrance of a fit of the gout. —

I speak the more confidently of the
efficacy of temperance — exercise &c in eradi-
-cating the gout from having heard off & observed
the effects of them when imposed by necessity, or
involuntary poverty. Men who have been
reduced by misfortunes to be temperance & labor
have been perfectly cured. Children descended
from gouty parents, who have descended likewise
in their rank, so as to be obliged to work
constantly & to live temperately, have

+ Dr Adair mentions three cases of radical
cures by Regnier. The patients he says
shd. begin to use low diet, during a fit of
inflamm^y gout. -

extinguished the gout in their families, and
 have themselves lived free from it. I knew an
 instance of a West India merchant who failed in
 business in this city, & was confined by a merciless
 creditor to our goal for near 2 years. He entered
 with a phlegmatic gout on him, but from the
 change in his diet & manners of life, he soon
 recovered from it, & lived the greatest part of
 his life free from it. It returned only in
 consequence of such a change in his fortune
 as to enable him to renew his friendship
 with the pleasures of the table. — The temperance
 and labor or exercise - to be effectual in
 eradicating the gout should be constant - mode-
 rate - and should be continued for several
 years. In some cases, half a lifetime perhaps
 may be necessary. — This regimen is ^{practicable} ~~safe only~~
 only in the phlegmatic gout, or in the asthmatic
 when ^{it} occurs before the middle or decline of
 life. — But we must not desert our patient

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in the gout, either he will not submit to a radical cure. Its fits may be moderated, their return being rendered less frequent, and life may be prolonged, by means of palliative medicines. These will ~~not~~ be more or less effectual in proportion as they are joined with suitable diet & exercise.

The treatment of the gout for these purposes, is divided into the phlegistic & asthenic species. We shall begin with the Phlegistic.

And here a question occurs such as we have asked upon many former diseases. Is there any precursor of ~~a fit of~~ attack of the gout? - yes - ^{dyspepsia} in the feet - want of appetite or sickness at stomach - & excessive appetite the day before - with all indicate the approach of a fit of the gout. In this case of evident delirium - ^{the} warm bath to the feet - rest - & perhaps a dose of laudanum ⁿ would carry off the disorder, & afford a

& perhaps the efficacy of wine in this stage
misled Dr Brown - After inflam^y action
has taken place, it is certainly hurtful.

Genl McClair says a few doses of $\frac{1}{4}$ camis
off a fit before it is completely formed.

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temporary respite from it. V

As concerning the indications in the phlegistic gout spines, are

- 1 To moderate excess of action in the arterial system during the fit of the gout, &
- 2 by to prevent as much as possible the frequency of its recurrence. —

To the 1st Indication belongs ~~this~~ moderate Bleeding. — I am satisfied that it is both a safe and useful remedy. Dr. Lister tells us that he used it with advantage, ~~in~~ in the inflam.^r gout, & that he always found the blood covered with a dry crust. For my part in a true phlegistic gout seated either in the limbs, or lungs, I th^d have no more hesitation in bleeding, than I th^d in an acute Rheumatism. — In favor of the practice I have not only the authority of Dr. Lister, but of Cullen & Dr. Sydenham him-self. The bleeding to be safe, shd. be moderate, perhaps topical — in general a bost. —

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It is true copious bleeding terminates the fit at once, but it disposes to more frequent occurrence, or to asthenic ague, as appeared frequently in the practice of Sir James Jay in London. This boasted remedy was to ~~be~~ ^{bleed} of blood, & a powerful sweat which was said to be an American root. —

I said formerly that debility was the predisposing cause of the phlegistic ague ~~as~~ well as of inflam' fever. How then shall be account to the use of a debilitating remedy such as U.S. with a previously debilitated state of the body? This at first sight appears a difficult question, ~~but~~ but it may be easily resolved ^{by the same analogies & principles} by what I formerly explained the proximate cause of fever. viz confusion — go to p. 318.

In the phlegistic ague there is excess of action, produced by the application of stimuli, or ^{by} the abstraction of an usual

stimulus upon a system ~~rendered~~ predisposed to this except by debility. — But whence this except? why is it not proportional to the degree of the exciting cause? — To answer this question let us turn our eyes to other parts of the operations of Nature. —

1st A calm, or light & dying breeze at sea, may be considered as a state of debility in the atmosphere. It predisposes to a current of air. But is this current proportional to the loss of the equilibrium in the air? — By no means — for it is violent, and explosive, and ~~tends to like the violent action in a fever~~ tends to the destruction of the works of both Nature & Art. —

2 A long continued drought may be considered as a state of debility in the productions of the earth. It predisposes to rain — But does this rain ^{always} descend in gentle showers so as to be absorbed by the thirsty ground? —

— The destruction of the works of nature & art by inundations of creeks, & rivers bear witness to the contrary. —

3 The passions are given to man on purpose to aid the slow & feeble operations of reason.
 — But ^{is their action} ~~are~~ they always proportioned to the causes which excite them? — If they were, the precepts of religion & morality would have been given in vain for the ^{principal design of} ~~purpose~~ ^{or singular} restraining this excess of action. — An acute pneumonia or Rheumatism is consequence of a trifling injury offered to the system by the loss of coldness of a Church, or the heat of a dancing assembly room, are but faint representations of the immense disproportion between a trifling affront, & ^{that excess of} ~~hateful~~ ^{to give} a passion of revenge which seeks for gratification in murder whether by poison - aspiration or a duel. —

4 The same excess of action appears

in the passions of public bodies. - A hasty or insolent word of no ~~importance~~^{mischivous} influence has often produced convulsions - and even revolutions in states & communities.

But let us return again to the human body, & we shall find in it, many more analogies of the disproportion between Stimulus & action. -

5 A single ~~bit~~^{nut} of Castor oil, tho' rejected from the stomach upon its first effort in vomiting ^{that came within my knowledge,} has in one instance produced a vomiting that lasted near 24 hours. Then the action is ~~out~~ of all proportion to this all - an injury done by to the stomach ^{by a Syrupit} has not been forgotten in twenty years. There is action & duration beyond all kind of proportion to the cause w^{ch} excited them.

6 A grain of sand or dust ^{after} being washed from the eye, is often ~~w~~ followed by such an inflamⁿ: or excep-

+ great the variety may appear in the
number & manner of these operations,
uniform principle governs them ~~all~~. It
It would be easy to travel over the ~~same~~
~~is one~~ ~~is it of the same in all her works~~
apart from those ~~and apply the~~ works of
Nature in the ~~play~~ in the moral - political
& natural world, & to show instances of
an injurious ~~effect~~ ^{expulsive} of action from an
ability, attended with destructive consequences,
but this would be foreign to our present
subject. I assume therefore & apply the
principles of expulsion of action founded in
ability ~~between~~ as a law of Nature, &
as much so, as that a stone when thrown
in the air falling from the attraction of

of action in the eye so to require repeated bleedings - purging - & blistering to remove it.

Just as might many similar instances of the disproportion between cause & effect might be mentioned, not only in the animal economy, but in every other part of the ^{= went} works of operations of nature. — For now —

Could we comprehend the ~~great~~
^{& ineffable} sublime system of the natural & moral government of the world, I am sure we should discover nothing in it but what tended ultimately to order & happiness. But there is evil in the world. but see it - we feel it - our bodies as well as our minds are full of it. ^{The operations of} Nature - originally the minister ~~but a testator~~ ~~that deserves fallen~~ of divine goodness, is now the vehicle of all his evils. — In religion - when we worship the Sun - ~~now~~ or a fat - a crocodile - or the Devil - we follow nature - In morals, when we commit ~~the~~ ~~after~~ Lye - Steal - or commit murder or adultery - we follow

the earth, or the formation of ice from
the abstraction of heat, - or the pain
from a broken or dislocated bone. -

+ while I maintain ~~the~~ ^{the principles &} language & I have deli-
respecting nature I beg it may be remembered that from the
~~beginning~~ ~~it has~~ ~~been~~ ~~to be~~ ~~perfectly~~ ~~understood~~
beginning it was not so. The operations of the
natural & moral world were originally in the
Union with Order & happiness - and revelation
informs us that the time will come when
the dominion of order shall be again restored,
~~over every~~
~~action~~ ^{of} ~~action~~ of the body & mind. Then will
nature in ~~action both~~, have for their
every operation ~~of action~~ ~~but~~ ^{only} ~~to health~~
& objects only health & peace, & constantly terminate
in them. Return to p: 26 n° 1 - of last: of 1790

Nature — and in medicine when we indulge
every ^{possible} appetite of our patients, and
prefer ^{on the Surface of the Body} Ulcers, & hemorrhages in the
lungs & brain, to bleeding & blistering, — we
follow Nature. In religion — in morals,
in ^{physics} ^{operation} ~~creation~~, the ^{idea} ~~doctrine~~ of nature leads us
to error & destruction. The ^{idea} ~~doctrine~~ of nature
being only the servant of nature, & all
the grand theories & practice founded upon
it ^{which are} ~~it~~, I thus publicly reject as the
Paganism of Medicine. —

If a few instances of the salutary opera-
tions of nature should be picked up in the
history of diseases, they can no more invali-
date the charges that I have bro't against
you, than a few ~~bad~~ rational intercessions in
that a brief interval of madness, should
protect a dramatic from confinement, or
his estate from being registered for the
benefit of his family. — +

+ great allowance must be made for
the difference of state & society in Britain
& America. In Britain all diseases are
more chronic - In America we are about
two years behind them. —

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The principles & practice which I have delivered have been
the foundation of my practice, not only in the
gout, but in other diseases - and I think I have
had no reason to alter them. I know they
are contrary to the principles of Dr Brown,
& that they lead to a method of treating the
gout directly opposite to that which he has
recommended. - But who will venture to
use Stimuli in a phlogistic gout when he
recollects that the man who recommends
them unfortunately perished under the use of
~~the use~~ of them in a fit of the apoplexy? - +

- But Dr Brown all admits the use of V.S. in
Rheumatism - now an ~~inflammation~~ ^{fever} of
"is as much a disease produced by previous
debility as the gout. I contend therefore for
the same remedy in both diseases, but in a
much less degree in the gout - for ^{the} debility
which produces it, is much greater,
& the excess of action which follows it much

+ It is very remarkable that as soon as
the symptoms of excess of action appear ~~will~~ in
the feet in ~~from~~ the phlogistic gout, the sickness
at Stomach, & all other symptoms of previous
debility disappear from every part of the
system, just as ~~the~~ ^{Lepidote &} chilly fit (the signs of
debility in an inflam'd fever), disappears
as soon as the excess of action is ^{discover'd} completely
~~found in a high fever~~ ^a ~~good heat-~~ or tense pulse.

+ Genl. S^r Blair rode in the stage with a woman
who had been relieved 4 years of Gout
by taking A 30 mornings. He general
relived by it for 2 years -

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less than in a Rheumatism. +

In a future lecture, I shall ~~offer~~ ^{endeavour} to explain the ~~less~~ resources of the Constitution which supply this ~~excess~~ of ~~the~~ action. It will come under our consideration more properly when we treat upon some ~~of the~~ ^{other} diseases particularly ~~in~~ ^{in which} ~~around~~ the tetanus & mania, ~~etc~~ ^{etc} a much greater excess of action occurs than in inflammatory fevers, and after much ~~more~~ debility. In the mean while we shall proceed to treat mention the other remedies for the paroxysms of phlogistic gout. —

2 Lenient purges - sulphur is generally ~~given~~ ^{prefer'd} for this purpose + but if the stomach & bowels are affected by flatulency, the tincture recommended by Warner ^{should} be prefer'd. —

3 Low diet - If the stomach is troubled with acidity, a little animal food may

the discharge is at first very
strong & continues throughout
the day & is accompanied by pain
which is now violent if it is
very strong. It is now strong & is
now violent & is now violent &
this evening it seems to last in
this evening it seems to last in

+ the matter discharged is sometimes
very acid. - The relief instant from it.

See Dr Pye in next Obs:

be given. But tea is caulent for this purpose.
— If this shd not agree ^{the} in the stomach, the white
meats (as having least stimulus) & may
be given taken with safety —

4 Is a Vomit proper in this species of the
Gout? ^{now} It small in the mind. Observation
tells us that he always took one in the
beginning of a fit of the Gout, & never failed
of finding relief from it. & why not? It
is to be defended upon the same principle
as vomits in an inflam^t fever. In both
cases it is necessary to take down excess of
action.

D^r Stubbs case of a British Lieutenant
in the Belling house - always cured by a Vomit +

5 Is a Blisters proper in the phlogistic part.

D^r Chalmers's practise. I have used them
with success in several ^{cases} cases, & never
seen them do any harm. D^r McCoshan
& Griffitt's cases. +

6 Is cold proper to the affected part? —

I know that the contrary practice is universal, & that patience & flannel are the first things recommended in the Gout. But Dr Small tells us he never applied flannel to his feet, & but exposed them to the action of the cold air which abated his pain & shortened the fit. Every day in favor of cold air in rheumatism or Gout. Small also applies ^{to the eye} ~~the use~~ of cold air tho' in a less degree in the phlogistic Gout. I have heard of the limb being plunged into cold water with humps by a Gent^a in this city. So under this practice safe, we ought to be sure there is no ~~excessive~~ ^{moisture} of a tonic Gout with the tonic. -

Are applications of any kind proper to the affected parts? - ^{Acids} Stimulating ones are very improper such as Camphor &c

It is the excitement of ~~the~~ the system
by a stimulating passion or emotion pro-
per? - may Stein's story. And be used
with caution - & only when opinion is
proper.

Volatile Salt, — but gentle ones by opening
the pores give great relief — I have long used
a cabbage leaf th great advantage. I was taught
it by a gent^m from Carolina. — molasses too
agreeable — ~~Es~~ I once as said a severe
attack of it in the ^{knock} Amble with a ^{weak} deluge
solution of opium in water spirit & water.

8 gr opium proper in the phlegistic Yont? —
— Yes — as soon as the evacuations before
mentioned have been used — & why not? —

we use them under the same circumstan-
ces to abate pain & cough in Rheumatism
& pneumonia. — It is more occupy int^{er};
than in other inflam^{ns}: as the return
of debility after exaps of action is subdued,
is very apt to dispose to asthenic
Yont. — +

I have but more observation to
communicate under this head, & that is

+ in a particular manner, we prevent that
most deplorable symptom the Gravel by
raising our patient more speedily from
his back, a position of the body which dis-
poses very much to that disease. —

to advise your patient to ~~the~~ use his limbs
as soon as possible by walking. It ^{strengthens} prevents
the ~~the~~ limbs, & thereby prevents a early
& frequent returns of the disorder. —

By the treatment of a fit of the
Gout ^{which} has been mentioned, I am satis-
-ed the duration of it may be shortened - its
f^reedom & pain abated - & the strength
of the system preserved for many - many
years! - By the contrary practice of aban-
-doning him to patients - & flannel ^{the}
- out the aid of medicine, we ^{dishonour} precipitate
our profession - weaken the system - pre-
-cipitate the asthenic Gout - & thereby in-
-crease the misery, & shorten the life of
our patient. —

We come now to the 2nd general in-
-dication in the cure of phlogistic Gout,

which was to prevent the recurrence of the fit. —

The remedies for this purpose are

1 Temperate diet — particularly milk & vegetables. — milk is nourishing without stimulus — & its nourishment is composed of animal & vegetable matter. McDowell^{2.} greatly relieved by eating it for supper. If high tonic powers prevail in the system whey as having less nourishment: ^{or milk diluted with water.} should be preferred, — The vegetables shd^{2.} not be rapid — nor too nourishing. Salads ^{are} & ripe fruits ^{are} too cold: Potatoes — turnips — ~~lett~~^{are} green peas &c. ^{are} more proper. The Drink should if possible be water. — This has done wonders in ~~weak~~ lessening the violence & frequency of fits of the Gout. But if this is objected to, weak wine & water, or weak small beer may be used.

D'Hydenham used the latter. The white wines are to be prefer'd in winter. Spirit is less proper - has its humours soon spent - has no nourishment, & leads to ~~intemperance~~
~~- tempests~~. —

~~2 The abstraction of all the regular exciting causes formerly mentioned.~~ —

2 Moderate Exercise. This shd. be of the active kind. D'Hydenham recommends riding on horseback - but this ^{is} proper in the Atomic. Walking is the best species of active exercise. — But it shd. be moderate - & never — never to such a degree as to excite fatigue — Remember the golden adage. "Omne nimium - est naturæ - nimium." — A long walk attended with fatigue, — has in an hundred instances led on a fit of the gout. To prevent fatigue, men shd. walk alone - & only

+ It should be avoided with double care in
the Spring & fall at which time fits of the
Gout are most apt to occur. —

for a limited time or distance. Dear
Swift's practice. If labor with the hands
or body is preferred as may be necessary
in bad weather or in winter - it should
be measured. The story of the man who
carried a limited number of stones from
one part of his garden ^{to another} every day. — ~~These~~
~~These~~ Bullets used in Eng^d in bad weather.
— These too violent — they excite sweat
& fatigue. Is not a boasted remedy Scirup
enjoined in the use of it — It relieves for
a while, but like explosive O^t. disposes
to more frequent, & more violent returns
of it.

3 Avoiding all the remote & exciting causes,
formerly mentioned. especially (a) Cold.

However necessary during the fit of the
Gout is ^{when excess of action occurs} improper in the intervals of it,
for it is highly debilitating, & thus predis-
poses to fresh Attacks of it. (b) Night watching

To "trim

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The midnight lamp, or to hang over the
sickly taper" to use the elegant words of Dr.
Akenside, ~~is at all times~~ ^{is at all times} to profess the impropriety for a gen-
-tly patient. Evening entertainments, & above
all that the amusement of Gaming which is
of all mental employments the most stimu-
-lating & fatiguing, should be avoided. A gen-
-tly patient has committed an error when
-ever he sets up ~~&~~ later than 10, or at fur-
-thest 11 o'clock at night. - (c) Lays in the
lawful use of venereal pleasures. (d) ^{Hidden} The gradual
disease of habitual exercises of body or mind.
This Advice is of the utmost importance. &
military men, & great politicians are seldom
afflicted with the gout during the active period
of a campaign, or of a session of a legisla-
-ture. It is generally after the abstrac-
-tion of the stimulus which the exercise

of the Understanding & passions upon the most interesting subjects of national glory & personal ambition that imparts to the system that they sink into fits of debility & gout.

(c) Improper, or excessive evacuations by V.S. or purging. — No bleeding be indicated — only purge — & No purging be indicated, try to remove the disease ^{ch:} in other habits w^o: justify it, by leaping for a few days, the usual quantity of aliment. —

4 Are Opus proper to prevent a return of tonic ^{One case}
the Gout? - Yes - I have heard of ~~one case~~
I saw another of Mr. Collins' which was in St. John's & Oliver's
= effects ears often in w^o they have been used
with success. They create an artificial weak
part, & thus save the limbs from
Plethora produced by accidental or
occasional excesses in diet. — phlogistic
5 Are Botters proper to prevent the Gout?

~~+ to the excitement of a highly stimulating
passion or emotion proper? Major Skeen's
Story. - Should be used with great caution,
& never till except.~~

- They have been much commended. The
ſe Duke of Portland's powder is composed
of nothing else ~~Is it not~~^{All by itself} to give
an indirect Stimuli or sedatives according
~~to Dr. Allen,~~ of course, the habitual use of
them is as improper as the daily use of
~~Spirituos~~
~~Knoccards~~ liquors. The Duke of Portland's
powder has in many instances produced
Dropsy - Asthma & Apoplexy - It is now
generally laid aside. -

6 Is the Cold Bath proper to prevent the
phlogistic Gout? In summer it may
be useful to abate the torments of heat,
by lessening the sensibility of the system,
but if the emetics before mentioned
are used with care & perseverance, it will
not be necessary. —

With this we finish the cure &

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prevention of the phlogistic Gout. We proceed
now, to the ~~best~~ treatment of the Atonic
Gout. Here I must premise two considera-
tions. ^{I repeat again that the} I ~~that the~~ Atonic Gout exists in all
ages - sometimes in ~~that~~ young, as well as
in old subjects. Its peculiar symptoms were
mentioned formerly.

2 The phlogistic & Atonic Gout like ~~is~~
~~found & appears~~ ^{different} fevers often ~~do~~ run into
each other. They appear sometimes in
the same fit & frequently in the same per-
son at different seasons, according to the
number & force of the remote causes. It
is of the utmost consequence to attend to
this remark. ^{Simple or specific} ~~and specific~~ diseases
are to be found in books, more frequently
than in sick rooms. Hence ^{monological} ~~diseases~~
arrangement yields to the perfection of
systems of botany. But diseases must

+ ~~best~~ for all cases, ^{of stone} good we
are to begin the cure by stimulating ap-
= pliations to the feet. These should consist of
flour & of mustard - garlic - or Spanish
flies. The first act most speedily. Now
made & where to be applied. When ^{a more} sud-
= den Stimulus is required a red hot iron,
or boiling water should be preferred. — t

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be described separately. Their combinations can be discovered & known only by a patient, & humble familiarity with sick people. —

In the management of the species of Gout there are as in the former species two indications.

1 To relieve the patient ~~and~~ in the fits of the Gout, &

2 To prevent a return, or mitigate the violence of fits by strengthening the system. —

1 Indication. The ^{other} remedies will be different according the parts of the body ^{the Gout} it affects. The first & most common place where an Acute Gout fits is the ^{producing pain -} Hornache, ^{& vomiting.} Then opium - Sal.

Vols. - Wine - & Spirits are proper. The dose should be limited only by the relief given. 8 fls of wine - 6 fls of Spirits & even 200 drops of sh: have frequently been ^{found} ~~admitted~~. They should be alternated. necessary to give ease. If a Schmp only, attends

and more advanced I add Dimethyl
Sulphide to the Compound & give
it to him. I did not add nitro
ether to it - It - It worked well
at first and then - was then in
a stage in the disease when it would
not work - I added it - Dimethyl Sulphide

+ when - in the eyeball - a seton. and.
Hartree's case - cured by it, after being
afflicted 11 years with it.

when - vertigo - loose shoes - Judge Ingolds'
case. -

Camomile tea or Colombo root tea may be administered with advantage. If a Vomiting ~~sets~~ with sickness, and the other medicines fail - Porter. ~~as~~ ^{1/2} fl.
Mr. Rusbits case - at the same time plasters of Camomile &c. be applied to the stomach. - ~~as while we do so a strong~~
~~tincture~~

When it appears in the bowels producing Colic or Diarrhea - the same remedies are proper, joined with others to be mentioned hereafter in the treatment of those diseases.

- When - in the Braue ^{headache} - producing delir. ⁱⁿ
~~Kept~~ - Cornua - or a disposition to palsy or apoplexy,
- the remedies shd be, Blisters Blisters - purges - Clysters - If any exec of action appears - ~~so~~ U.S. - & according to Dr. Sothingill - a Vomit.
- When - in the Sense - producing Paroxysmorumia

Notta - or asthma - the remedies should be V.S. - if exp. of action takes place - If not, Blisters - Volatiles - & opiates -.

When in the ~~lungs~~^{throat} - the same. -

When - in the kidneys, or bladder - gentle laxative - ~~even~~ Clysters - Opiates. -

When in mania - malaria - or Dropy,
the remedies for those diseases.

The diet in every case of Atonic Jard
should be generous. -

2 Indication - is to prevent a return, or to
mitigate the violence of fits by strengthening
the system. This must be done.

1 By generous or stimulating diet. Beef -
Mutton - venison - wild fowl ~~was~~ ^{is} boiled or
roasted according to the degree of debility. ^{Even salt meat is hurtful - according to Dr Warner -} The
meals shall be divided - to prevent ^{indirect} debility being
induced by exp. of stimulus. - The drinks

+ In the Island of Madura, 80,000 pipes
of wine are made annually & 20,000 drunk
on the Island, & yet the Gout is but little
known there. Few madura wine drinkers,
seldom afflicted with the Gout. To every
pipe of Madura are added 5 gallons of
Brandy. — Perhaps this is because it
is drunk in a warm Climate. The Gout
like inflam: fevers most common
in variable climates. The same of
Coffe — ~~seldom~~^{seldom} produces diseases when
drunk where it is cultivated.

should be Sherry - Madeira - or old rum old
Port - or Tysal wines. If the Stomach rejects
these Brandy & water shd be indulged till
the Stomach can be braced by tonics
=cines. These must be
~~especially that of Jania in large doses~~

2 By tonics Chalybeatis - bitters - as C.P.
commanded by Dr Allen - less safe than
Others - best - there shd be ^{latent} any inflam.
Diathermy mixed with it.

Garlic to be pref'd to
them all.

3 Moderate exercise - this shd. be gestation
especially on horseback. This, as well as
riding in a carriage, sometimes forbidden
by gravel or stone. - Dr Franklin speech in
Paris. - ^{with fumigation} Friction - & Iactation, or Swinging to be
used as substitutes for them. great remedies in Rome.

4 Avoiding all the ~~delicate~~ debilitating
causes, especially cold, & moisture.
Stays warm climate often restores
the system, & prolongs life. The practice
in Rome & Portugal. - where this

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the body &c be kept warm by
cannot be obtained - Stove = rooms -
& flannel, & the feet by Cork Socks - or
pointed canvas, & the outside of the shoes
or boots being laguered by the following
liniment. It consists oil & mutton fat &
Bees Wax 36. Rosin 3*lb.* used to be applied
warm or melted. Used first by a Fisher-
man in the sign of Queen Eliz.th —

5 By dressing indulging in such Amuse-
ments & passions as gently stimulate
without debilitating the mind. Sir W^m Temple
who was much affected to the gout -
prefers the Society & conversation of Child-
as his principal amusement in ~~the~~ the
decline of life: & ~~an~~ ^{old} ~~angustious~~ ^{trifler} who had
served under Prince Ferdinand found him
in the last English war in
Germany ⁱⁿ some years after the peace, playing
nine pins with his brother's children.
6 Is the warm Bath proper? an universal

remedy for Gout in Rome. long word with
traces by Dr Franklin. —

I have only to add 1st that in all
acute diseases in gouty patients - you
old have your eye on this constitutional
disease, & prescribe accordingly. E.g.: where
there is predisposition to Gout ^{don't} use a sudden
change in diet, or too copious evacuations.
Mr Webster's case from OI. in the fall. Fur-
ther, by keeping your eye on the ^{in acute diseases,} Gout you
will be better able to explain new, &
anomalous symptoms. — 2nd In all
chronic diseases suspect the Gout esp.
if present or predisposing causes have
~~exist~~ or hereditary diathesis have existed
ⁱⁿ Diseases
& as in children we are directed always to
have our eyes on worms, & in women's
diseases, on the state of the menstrual dis-
charge, so in ^{all} chronic diseases, we should

+ Sometimes it is mistaken for ven.
pains from its attending, or following
Ven Tics. I believe it is often simply
rheumatic, and produced by the disposi-
-tion to receive it which is produced by
taking & being exposed afterwards to
heats & colds. —

with more reason, suspect the presence of the Gout, especially if remote or existing causes, or hereditary diathesis have existed in the constitution. —

Rheumatoalgia

I have lost this disease in, in this place from its relation to Gout. I define it "Distinate pains in the ~~joints~~ muscular fibres, ^{or} ~~excited by cold & motion~~ of the joints, without fever." —

It is distinguished from the Gout
1 By ~~not~~ affecting chiefly labouring people. Soldiers are much affected ^{the} ~~old people~~ ^{in the bone part of the disease}.
it is 2 By seldom, or never affecting the Stomach, or internal parts of the body.

— It is distinguished from Henry's disease, by the fatal breath-gums &c in the former disease, & the previous force in the latter. —

+ But this defect of action in some habits, connected
with too much tone in the vessels, & hence
a venosity occurs

+ degrees of inflam^y tone, & debility which occur
in this disorder --

It often follows acute Rheumatism,
 but I have frequently seen it without it. It
 is generally a disease of humble life, but
 I have seen it in persons of rank ~~especially~~
 if they have exercised their limbs much
 in walking. Surveyors are very subject to
 it. It seems to hold a middle place between
 Gout & Rheumatism. It is to Rheumatism
^{& the} w: Atonic, is to inflame Gout. Its produc-
 -ing cause is debility - from debilitating re-
 -lief pains of the same kind often ^{fatigue & inactivity} generally
 -mote causes. - Its proximate is deficit of
Action. It is an obstinate ~~and~~ as well as
 painful disorder, & has lost much discredit on
 our profession. - But "nil desperandum" shd.
 be the motto of every physician. I shall therefore
 mention the usual Remedies, especially
 those I have found most successful. Perhaps
 one cause of our being unsuccessful in the treatment of
 this disease is seated chiefly in the fact
 it is owing to not distinguishing between the
 & goutous system. The indications of course

+ There is ~~a~~^a peculiarity in the diet, ~~which~~^{is} &
drinks ~~in~~^{of} patients in this disease - Cider
& even a ripe apple increases it. as in Mrs
Hubley's, Worcester & Jonⁿ Mifflin's cases - It shows
1. the intimate connection between the stomach &
surface of the body. 2. That the disease like the
gout is a disease of the whole system - & 3^d that
there are evidently two states in - tonic and
stonic - The first from the remains or mis-
ture of Inflammⁱ: diathesis - Where this is
the case the diet shd. be milk & vegetⁱ:
or only white meats. It is to be suspected in
young & robust subjects, & recent cases - When
wholly stonic - the diet should be generous. It

is to excite the action of these vessels. The remedies for this purpose are internal & external. The internal are

1 Nitro - this is proper only when there is a relit of inflam' diathesis in the disease. I think I have seen it used th w: advantage.

2 Vol. tincture of gum grecia. Dr Duncan's research - ^{gently} to be taken in large doses.

3 Stimulating drinks, especially Sarsaparilla tea.

4 Mercury - a salivation - best raised by Ointment. Of ^{suitable} generous diet. ~~McMullan~~.

5 Cold pens; and tincture of Pokeberries.

The External remedies are.

1 Cold Bath - proper like water where some action is left in the system. As this is the first time I have mentioned the cold bath, & as I shall have

was bro't on by sudden Abstinence from
wine in 1777 May at 50 years of age. we
often hear of a sudden alteration in diet from
full - to low - & low to full - curing this &
many other diseases. - whenever this is the
case, the presumption is that the State of the
System has required them, but as in the latter
case - the ~~for~~ low diet may have been necessary
to take down ^{the} remains of infl? diathesis, so
as to ^{have} make the full diet salutary & successful.

occasions to mention it frequently hereafter,
I shall pause & endeavor to explain its
operation. —

Cold is a sedative, & of course a debilitating remedy, — why then use it in a disease produced by defect of action? To this I answer that ; that ^{direct} debility generally increases the excitability of the system. The body when plunged in cold water suffers a temporary debility. The ^{of its external surface} temperature is reduced to nearly the temperature of the water. — Hence, when it comes out, it is exposed to the action of the external air, which ^{the temperature of} is so much above that of the body that it acts as a powerful stimulus upon it - the more so in consequence of its excitability induced by the debilitating effects of the cold water. To form a just conception of the stimulus of the heat

+ you see here that the cold bath acts
in the same way in producing temporary
action, that cold air acts in disposing
to inflam' fever. Heat must succeed in
both cases to set the arterial system
in motion. The further we extend the
simple principles, we began with, the
more they explain the phenomena of
diseases.] - Boys who go into swim in
cool weather soon feel the difference between
the air & water - never they are warmer
when under water.

of the air in this case, let me ask w^t: would the feelings of a body at 95° be in a heat of 115°? Would not the pulse be quickened & the circulation ^{of the blood} greatly invigorated? now for a body that comes out of a cold water the temperature of w^t is at 52° (for t^o is the ^{medium} heat of pump water) and suddenly breathes ^{an} air at 72° is exposed to the same degrees of relative heat as the body which breathes an air of 115°.— I say nearly, for the surface of the body when it comes out of the water contracts some heat from the blood as soon as the air begins to act upon it. But further — the pressure of the water, or its impulse if in a shower bath, & lastly the panic infused into the mind, all concur to under ^{the action} a cold bath a highly stimulating remedy.

you see here then greater debility induced
 to favor the action of stimulus, - & in con-
 sequence of stimulus, ^{temporary} excess of action w:
 when frequently repeated, terminates in
 health. If the Cold Bath sometimes does
 harm - this happens 1 When the Vapors
^{so quickly} are so torpid, that excited that a too
 great excess of action, or of too long duration
 is produced. This appears in head aches, or in
 pains in the breast which sometimes suc-
 ced it. I once knew it produce haemoptysis
 from the mode of operating I have mentioned.
 Or 2^o When the Vapors are so torpid, that
 no action is excited by any of the stimu-
 lating causes that have been mentioned.
 - This appears in languor - chilblains &c
 w: sometimes succeed the use of the cold
 Bath. It may be obviated by the previous
 use of the warm bath, or by frictions,
 or by using the water of a more moderate
 temperature. —

A 2nd external remedy is the warm bath. This is proper only in cases of great torpor or deficit of excitability.

3rd Frictions. 4 Blanket next to the skin; - It should cover the whole body. Women should wear drawers. - Blanket blankets to be prefer'd to Sheets. In summer cotton may be used & - muslin sheets at all times instead of blankets. -

5 Electricity - Should be applied in moderate shocks, otherwise it produces indirect debility. -

6 External Stimuli - Dr Baldinger's ointment made of Rx Dr 3j Sangu: porcini 3j cuf: also Vol: sap: hirt: with Camphr: Opium & Ol: Succin: applied to the limbs. I have done good w: the last. Tinct of Canthi: ~~at~~ mixed w: Other - and flour of mustard with water.

7 Warm Climate. This has often eradicated it. - But - only proper where no evidence of inflam^m diathesis. -

8 What kind of exercise is proper? Riding from being partial - is hurtful. The lower extremities not exercised at all. Walking to be useful shd be moderate. Fatigue here is - extremely injurious. The maximum in medicine, does as much harm, I believe as in eating or drinking. -

9 Are Blisters - or if you proper? - Only when they ^w excite inflam^m & action. Camomile for this reason are to be preferred. The potential ones used with advantage.

The Rheumatalgia affects the lungs - ^{the} lumbago - ^{the} hips ^{the} Sciatica, the muscles of the head ^{the} headache, & the jaw ^{the} toothache. -

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+ Dr Gottingill speaks in high terms of \mathbb{F} in the cure of Sciatica. -

✓ It likewise alternates with the Rheumatismus & Rheumaticula. The great Secret then of treating each of them is to attend to the condition of the system as in fevers & consumption, and to vary the medicine every week - ~~say~~ every day - nay every hour - if a change in the pulse should indicate it - for being as it is a disease wholly of the angiferous system - the pulse seldom or never deceives us in it. All the difficulties - delays and mistakes in the treatment of this disease have arisen from not comprehending 3 instead of

The same remedies ^{w:} are proper in general Rheumatalgia proper here. Cotton - or wool in bumps have cured the Lumbago, & Sciatica, when applied to them^t. The Rheumatalgia in the head - a painful disease.

~~comes off~~ After all the above remedies have failed, how I have known it cured by a sweat of the vapor of vinegar applied to it

under a blanket. The Rheumatalgia
alternates w: ~~fever~~ ^{constit} consumption &
often ends in consumption -
The ~~tooth~~ toothache - ~~was~~ cured

by emulsion, but if objections arise to it -

Opium in the tooth - or Opium w: ginger
pepper - & any adhesive substance app'd to
the face. But there is a species of

Rheumatalgia in the jaw, ^{w:} is not occa-

sioned by decayed, or inflamed teeth. It

is accurately described by Dr Hollingill. I
have seen 3 cases of it - in one of ^{w:} it
proved fatal - & perhaps in a ^{2d} by a

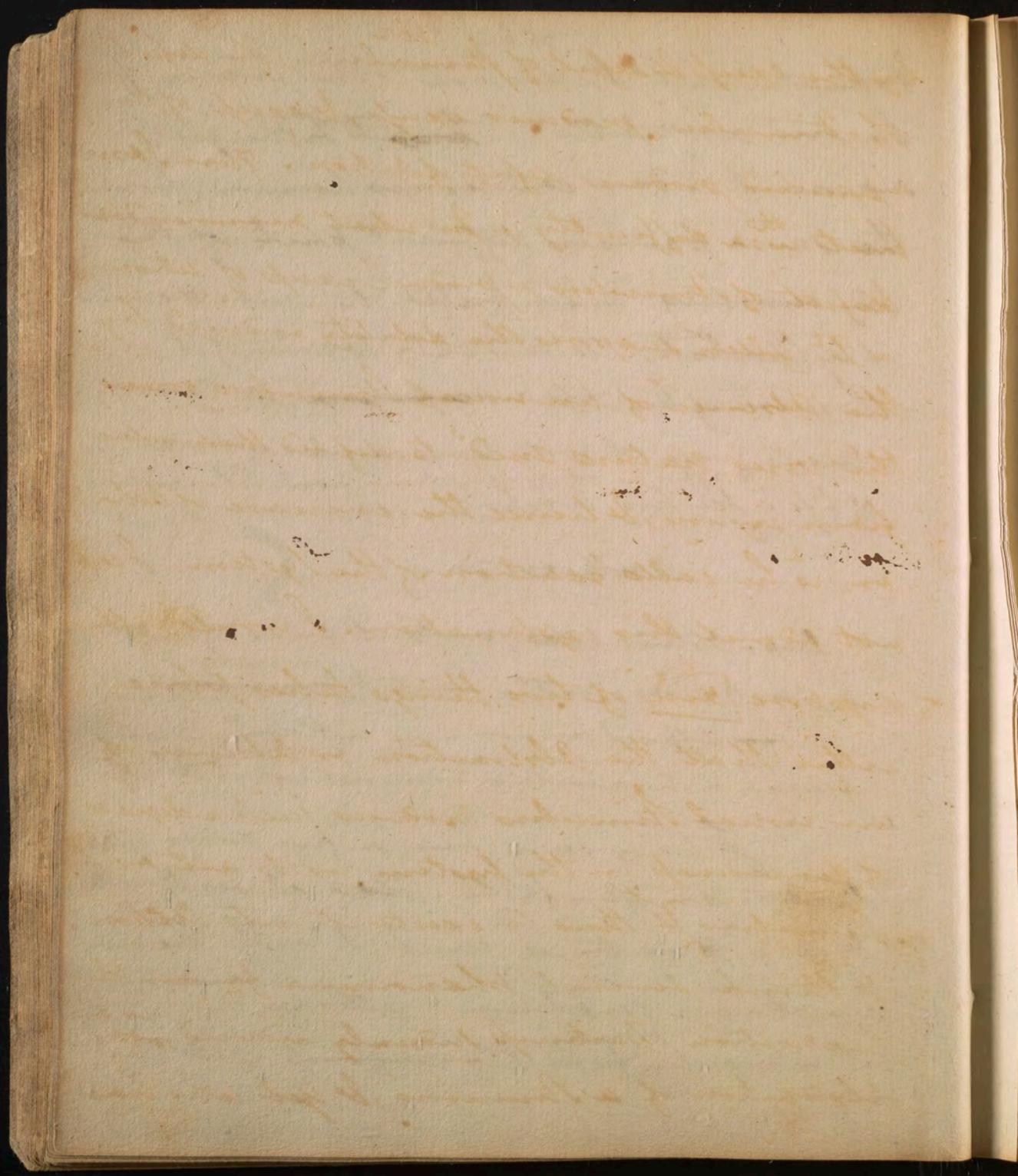
two species, & from not watching their
grades & transitions ~~so~~ into each other.
From what I have observed of the
bad effects of first naming diseases, and
then prescribing for those names, I have
sometimes been ^{disposed} tempted to wish that
the names of diseases had no names. I
think much mischief would thereby be
prevented. —

translation of the disease to the brain, for he died apoplectic. — ~~Dr~~ Huttonhill supposes it to be a cancerous humor, from the same pains in different parts of the body occurring, which precede cancer. He cured it by Hemlock. He saw only 1½ cases of it in the course of his life. ~~I hope you do~~ His patients were chiefly women, & in the decline of life. ^{It often, in many symptoms, from Rheumatism.} See his works. —

Crothropsis

" Dus - Obtuse - ~~do~~ constant pains often after a contusion, in the joints & ^{muscles -} ~~sanguiferous~~ - a ~~con-~~ diffused tumor - no inflammⁿ - hectic fever - & the swelling terminating in Ulceros".

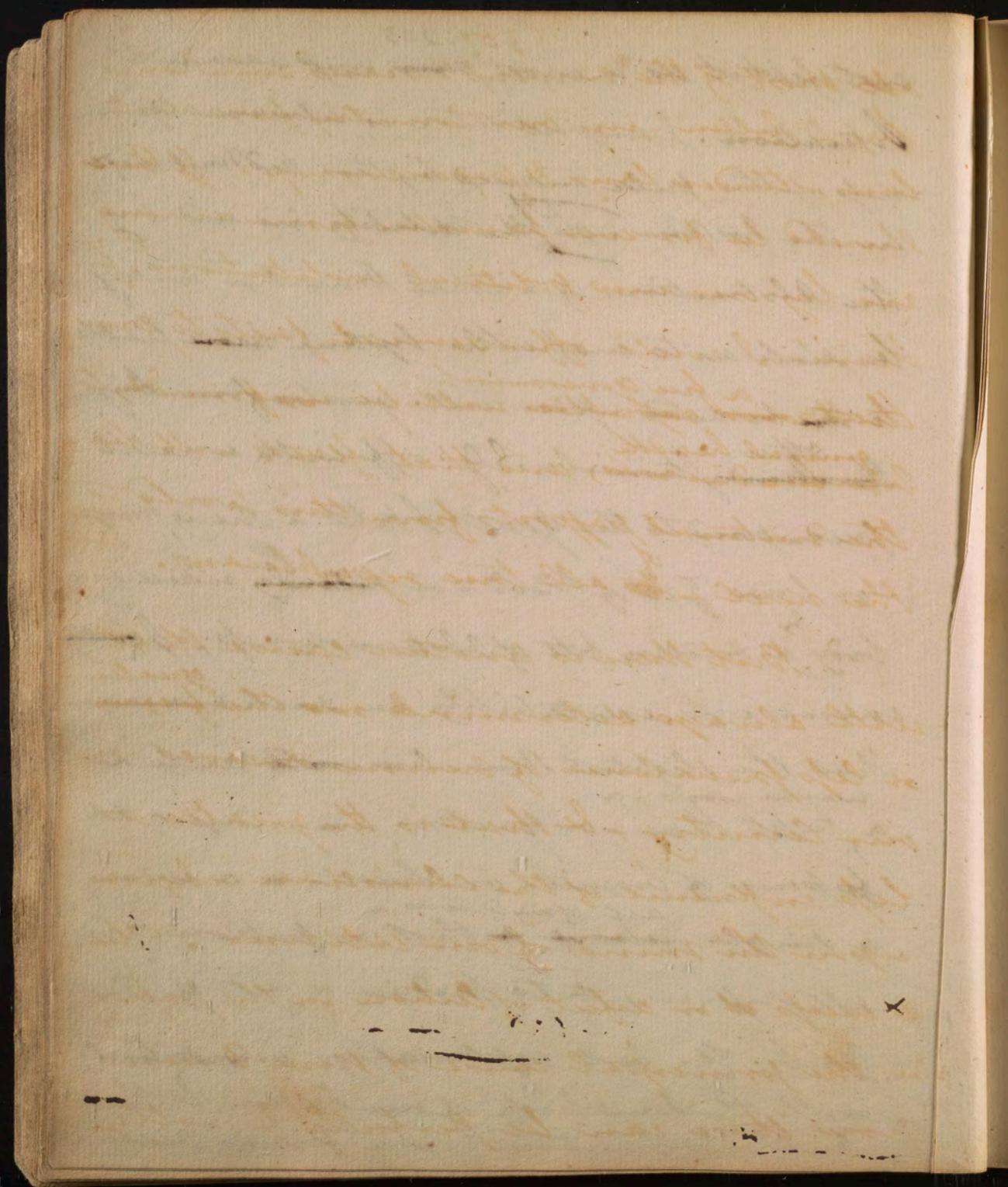
— I have seen four or five cases of this disorder. It is often fatal. That eludes Bark & F. — Have twice cured it with Thow-work — or perfolium — called in Maryland Cowtongue ^{probably} from the roughness of its leaf.



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by the excess & defect of stimuli. — The defect
of stimulus, produces excess, & excess of tri-
-minal produces deficit of action. Here I am
met ^{the} w: a difficulty. In what manner does
defect of stimulus produce excess of action?
— Dr Cullen supposes the activity induced by
the absence of an usual stimulus, removes
the vice nature mad: to defend themselves
from injury, & hence the increase of action,
or ^w he calls reaction of the system. I can
not admit this explanation. I would rather
suppose one of two things takes place.
either that the abstraction or absence of
an usual stimulus produces such a degree
of unconsciousness in the system as to act as a
stimulus ^{upon it}, & thus to excite it into action.
I think several phenomena favour this
supposition. Darkness suddenly induced ^{is an} over
abstraction of a stimulus, & yet who has

not felt it as a most ~~pain~~ unpleasant
situation. I suspect there is always a quick-
ness of the pulse induced by this sudden change
in the system. ~~or~~^{2d} the excitability induced by
the abstraction of a usual stimulus may
be such as to make the system more liable
to be acted upon with greater force by
~~the other~~ ^{other} stimuli. Eg.: - If with a habit
predisposed to the gout, I take a strong purge
- or lose $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 of blood - or suddenly reduce my
body ^{by} a sudden fit of asternousness, - I greatly
increase its excitability in such a manner
that the slightest stimulus ~~with~~ such as
~~warm~~ ^{warm} - a
a tight shoe - or garter - an indigestible
piece of biscuit - or cheese - or even
a single ^{act of my will in a} ~~intake~~ to that, or papion are
all sufficient to produce a fit of the
gout. The last explanation accords best
with the simplicity of our system, & the
analogies mentioned upon former occasions,



the most of the nervous diseases mentioned by Dr. Cullen - in our country from test laws - tender laws & paper money. If these should be forever banished from among us by our new political institutions, I think I could offer several facts to prove that ~~and~~^{a free government} republics will be ~~most~~^{especially} to general health, ~~nervous diseases~~, and that fevers will be the natural passage from this world to the next, - ~~to~~^{of} all true republicans. —

But there is another cause that will always determine ~~as~~^{the greater} or less prevalence of nervous diseases in our Country, - & that is, the greater or less influence of the Christian religion upon the minds of our citizens. The ~~as~~^{as} excess or defect of action in the passions is the principal cause of Nervous Diseases. Now these can be perfectly & justly

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regulated only by the precepts of Christianity. — ^{Peace of mind —} Ease - hope - & occasional joy, with the gently invigorating effects of constant acts of charity & benevolence, are its constant fruits, & these exercise the most friendly influence upon the appetite - the digestion - the circulation of the blood, & all the secretions. —

— Hence arises a new argument in favor of the truth of our religion. It is not only more favourable to publick & private happiness, but to health & long life than any other religion that has ever existed in the world. I speak only of Christianity as revealed in the new testament, and in the hearts of men. There are tincts held by some sets of Christians ^{which are} imposed upon the world far so far from having a friendly influence upon health, ^{they} ^{Hypochondriasis -} that are more calculated to produce melan-choly - & madness - those worst of nervous diseases. —

x

I have already treated of those
nervous diseases which affect the
body ~~before~~ ^{chiefly} - as
gout - apoplexy - raving - Hydrocephalus
mania - & ~~all~~ ^{tumors} the other diseases of
the mind. I shall now treat of those
which come into the body prim.
this is the medium of the nervous
system & affect it chiefly. In the
nervous system I include the muscles -
go to N^o 9: to 3rd Catalogus. Brains.

When I speak of the effects of Action, or a defect of it appearing in the arterial, or nervous sys: systems, I hope you do not suppose that I mean that they can exist ^{always} separately. The nerves & blood vessels are so intimately connected, that one of them cannot be disordered without in most cases affecting the other. ~~most of the diseases of the body before us are~~ ~~by some diseases, increase those that~~ affect the nerves primarily - & afterward bring the arterial blood vessels into action, as they will affect the arterial system ~~first~~ ~~& then the~~ ~~mainly~~.

~~diseases which~~ But there are some diseases of the nerves which do not move the arterial system, or so gently, that ~~it does not~~ ^{by the emotions in it} excited are not worth notice. I shall begin with the first - & gradually proceed to those ^{diseases} which are exceedingly nervous, and here I shall follow Dr. Cullen in reducing the diseases of this class to Sensus - genera & species.

the first time I ever saw it
was at the house of Mr. C. H.
Harrington, in New Haven,
where he had it in his possession
as a specimen of the work
of some Indian artist. It
was a small piece of wood
about four or five inches
long, and three or four
inches wide, and was
carved in the form of a
man's head, with a
large nose, and a
wide mouth, and
had a very
expressive countenance.
The hair was
represented by short
strokes, and the
features were
well defined.
The eyes were
represented by two
small depressions,
and the mouth
by a single
line.

To designate half the diseases of the human body, by the names of Nervous, or to divide them into Hæmorrhage & Aæsthesia is in my opinion much more than ^{more} improper, to divide them into Hæmorrhage & Aæsthesia, & to pre-
scribe accordingly. — for the common diseases
~~are both Hæmorrhage & Aæsthesia~~ & it is as absurd in nosology, or theory, as it is to purge the northward — to bleed the southward,
or to blister — the cells of a hospital. If a physician means to ~~suspend~~ ^{whether} his reputation in all
idle curiosity asleep in his patients by calling their diseases nervous — he is ~~in~~ ^{or} ~~in~~
he means to cover his reputation in all
cases, by never risking his fallibility, ⁱⁿ
both instances to descend ^{it} from the dignity
& simplicity of science.]

1790

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In considering the Nervoses, I have promised to proceed in the following order - first those w.^{ch} affect both Cerebral & ner. system - 2nd those which are accompt^d with excess & defect of action; 3rd those w.^{ch} have only defect & lastly those w.^{ch} an Absence of action occurs ~~last~~^{occurs} resembling death. I need not mention that the last will include - only ~~so~~ syncope & apoplexia. —

In pursuing this disorder, I must depart from Dr Cullen's arrangement of orders of Nervoses. — My order shall be
 Convalescence - Spasmodic - Visceral & Adynamia.

Convalescence
Nervoses

" Impaired sense & motion without idropsa = this fever, or local disease"

This image shows a single page from an antique manuscript. The page is oriented vertically and contains two columns of dense handwritten text. The script is a cursive Gothic hand, typical of medieval and early modern manuscripts. The ink is dark brown or black, though it appears lighter in some areas due to age and wear. The paper is off-white or light cream, showing significant yellowing and foxing, particularly along the left edge and bottom. There are also several small, dark spots and stains scattered across the surface. The text is arranged in two roughly parallel columns, with a narrow margin between them. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved historical document.

Comata

1. A Diminution of voluntary motion, with
 "Sleeps, or a loss of Sense, or Motion"
 The degrees - are Coma - lethargy - somnus - & Paraplexy -
 & Aprosphy.

"A Separia suspension of all the voluntary motions, with Sleep, the motion of the heart &
 arteries still remaining": sometimes proving -
 Distinguishing from natural sleep by coming not insensibly
 & no jolting or惊动 preceding it. Adopt in explaining the cause of
 this disease, several of the principles I reliev'd
 on the subject of consumption. It is a dis-
 ease of the whole system. & 2nd Its predispo-
 sing cause is general debility. I infer this
 from the habits it attacks - viz: such as
 have been debilitated by ^{or from} intemperance
 & old people.
 - This predisposition is much increased by
 a large head & short neck, just as the predisposition
 to consumpⁿ is increased by ^a narrow chest.

+ matter - purulent & mucous - putrid -
the & cranium - blood effused in
water in ventricles - cerebrum - cerebellum -
Hydatid ^{affeting the} water
plains choroides ~~& the hydrocephalus~~ in theca
vertebrae - pineal gland enlarged from
an effusion of ~~the~~ blood -

The proximate cause of it is excess or defect of action in the brain. The last produced at first by inherent debility. — This definition will exclude many of Dr Cullen's species. — But they shall all be included in other genera. E.g.: the Venous-tension — Suffocation, where pulse is wanting & breathing & Mentalis all belong to syncope or asphyxia.

I now hope to prove that they depend upon a primary affection of the nervous system — perhaps lungs & heart — & that they affect the brain only in a secondary manner.

— I exclude likewise the Hydrocephalus. It belongs to Droses under the Order of Aquosae and terminatio — already disposed under Horreto.

The excess or defect of action in the brain is generally produced by confection ^{or} of blood, or water in the brain. This confection is from intravasation from the vessels in malphysi from Baylini — or extravasation. The last a rupture & probably always fatal called by Rottman homologia cerebri — It is always of a vein — for it is from ven. plexus. But is prod. also by Hydatid & other tumors. The remote of it are intemperance in eating & drinking or both, indolence — long &

• Middia Sardis & 1000 in Grecia

